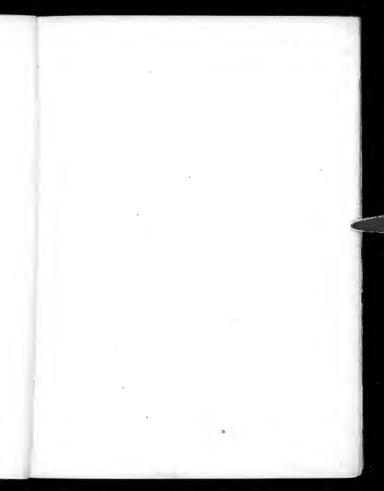
THE ILLUSTRATED LANGUAGE FLOWERS

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Chicago Botatic Garden

78





Illustrated Language

OF

FLOWERS.

MRS. L. BURKE.



"The flowers in silence seem to breathe
Such thoughts as language cannot tell."

LONDON:

GEORGE ROUTLEDGE AND SONS,
THE BROADWAY, LUDGATE,

NEW YORK: 416, BROOME STREET.

1867.



PREFACE.

In bespeaking for the "Illustrated Language of Flowers" the favourable notice of her fair readers, the Editor cannot pretend to offer them anything decidedly novel either in material or arrangement. The meaning attached to flowers, to have any utility, should be as firmly fixed as possible; no licence whatever has therefore been taken in creating or changing meanings. The Editor has simply confined herself to the task of making the best selection she could from the different sources of information at her disposal, and she trusts that within the very moderate compass of this little volume, the reader will find nearly everything of interest supplied by the corresponding portions of larger and more expensive publications.



Dial of Flowers.

Twas a lovely thought to mark the hours As they floated in light away, By the opening and the folding flowers That laugh to the summer's day.

MRS, HEMANS.

TIME OF OPENING.

	02.221.221.03
H. M	н. м.
Yellow Goatsbeard 3 5	White Water-Lily 7 0
Common Base Hawkweed 4 0	White Spiderwort 7 0
Bristly Helminthia 4 5	Garden Lettuce 7 0
Alpine Borkhausia 4 5	Common Pimpernel 7 8
Naked-stalked Poppy 5 0	Mouse-eared Hawkweed 8 0
Orange Day-Lily 5 5	Field Marigold 9 0
Red Hawkweed 5 6	Purple Sandwort 9 10
Common Nipplewort 5 6	Ice Plant10 0
Meadow Goshmore 6 0	Red Sandwort10 0
Red Base Hawkweed 6 30	Zeod Dandword
TIME OF	CLOSING.
н. м.	н. м.
Bristly Helminthia12 0	White Spiderwort 4 0
Alpine Agathyrsus12 0	Meadow Goshmore 5 0
Creeping Mallow 12 1	White Water-Lily 6 0
Red Pink 1 0	Naked-stalked Poppy 7 C
Red Boxhawkweed 1 0	Copper-coloured Day-
Bearded Mesembryanthe-	Lily 7 8
mum 2 0	Common Dandelion 8 0
Small Purslane 2 3	Yellow Goatsbeard 9 10
Field Marigold 3 0	
African Marigold 3 4	Garden Lettuce10 0
African Marigold 3 4 Ice Plant 4 0	Common Sowthistle11 19



CHAPTER &



ALMOND-HOPE.

The hope, in dreams of a happier hour,
That alights upon misery's brow,
Springs out of the silvery Almond flower,
That blooms on a leafless bough.

Moore.

A.

Abecedary	Volubility.
Abatina	Fickleness.
Acacia	Friendship.
Acacia, Rose or White	Elegance.
Acacia, Yellow	Secret love.
Acanthus	The fine arts. Artifice
Acalia	
Achillea Millefolia	
Aconite (Wolfsbane)	Misanthropy.

Aconite, Crowfoot	Lustre.
Adonis, Flos	Painful recollections.
African Marigold	Vulgar minds.
Agnus Castus	Coldness. Indifference.
Agrimony	Thankfulness. Gratitude.
Almond (Common)	Stupidity. Indiscretion.
Almond (Flowering)	Hope.
Almond, Laurel	Perfidy.
Allspice	Compassion.
Aloe	Grief. Religious super-
	stition.
Althea Frutex (Syrian	
Mallow)	Persuasion.
Alyssum (Sweet)	Worth beyond beauty.
Amaranth (Globe)	Immortality. Unfading
	love.
Amaranth (Cockscomb)	Foppery. Affectation.
Amaryllis	Pride. Timidity. Splen-
	did beauty.
Ambrosia	Love returned.
American Cowslip	Divine beauty.
American Elm	Patriotism.
American Linden	Matrimony.
American Starwort	Welcome to a stranger.
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Cheerfulness in old age

Amethyst	Admiration
Anemone (Zephyr	
Flower)	Sickness. Expectation.
Anemone (Garden)	Forsaken.
Angelica	Inspiration.
Angrec	Royalty.
Apple	Temptation.
Apple (Blossom)	Preference. Fame speaks
	him great and good.
Apple, Thorn	Deceitful charms.
Apocynum (Dog's Vane)	Deceit.
Arbor Vitæ	Unchanging Friendship.
	Live for me.
Arum (Wake Robin)	Ardour.
Ash-leaved Trumpet	
Flower	Separation.
Ash Tree	Grandeur.
Aspen Tree	Lamentation.
Aster (China)	Variety. Afterthought.
Asphodel	My regrets follow you to
	the grave.
Auricula	Painting.
Auricula, Scarlet	Avarice.
Austurtium	Splendour.
Azalea	Temperance.

CHAPTER IL



BRAMBLE-LOWLINESS.

Thy fruit full well the schoolboy knows,
Wild Bramble of the brake—
So put thou forth thy small white rose,
I love it for his sake.
Though woodbines flower and roses glow
O'er all the fragrant bowers,
Thou need'st not be ashamed to show
Thy satin-threaded flowers.

EBENEZER ELLIOTT.

В.

Bachelor's Buttons ... Celibacy.

Balm Sympathy.

Balm, Gentle Pleasantry.

Balm of Gilead Cure. Relief.

Balsam, Red Touch me not. Impatient resolves.

Balsam, Yellow ... Impatience.

Barberry Tree Sourness of temper. Basil Hatred.	
Basil Hatred.	
Bay Leaf I change but in dea	th.
Bay (Rose) Rhododen-	
dron Danger. Beware.	
Bay Tree Glory.	
Bay Wreath Reward of merit.	
Bearded Crepis Protection.	
Beech Tree Prosperity.	
Bee Orchis Industry.	
Bee Ophrys Error.	
Belladonna Silence.	
Bell Flower, Pyramidal Constancy.	
Bell Flower (small white) Gratitude.	
Belvedere I declare against yo	u.
Betony Surprise.	
Bilberry Treachery.	
Bindweed, Great Insinuation.	
Bindweed, Small Humility.	
Birch Meekness.	
Birdsfoot Trefoil Revenge.	
Bittersweet; Nightshade Truth.	
Black Poplar Courage.	

Bladder N	ut Tr	ee	•••	Frivolity. Amusemen	ů.
Bluebottle	(Cen	taury	7)	Delicacy.	
	•••		-	Constancy.	
Blue-flowe	red G	reek	Va-	V	
lerian		•••	•••	Rupture.	
Bonus Her	ıricus	•••	•••	Goodness.	
Borage	•••	• • •	•••	Bluntness.	
$\operatorname{Box} \mathbf{Tree}$			•••	Stoicism.	
Bramble			• • •	Lowliness. Envy. Re	-
				morse.	
Branch of	Currai	nts	• • •	You please all.	
Branch of	Γ horn	S		Severity. Rigour.	
Bridal Ros	e	• • •		Happy love.	
Broom	•••		• • •	Humility. Neatness.	
Buckbean	•••	• • •	•••	Calm repose.	
Bud of Wh	ite R	ose	•••	Heart ignorant of love.	
Bugloss	• • •	•••	• • •	Falsehood.	
Bulrush	•••	•••		Indiscretion. Docility.	
Bundle of			ith	v	
their Par	nicles		•••	Music.	
Burdock	• • •	•••	•••	Importunity. Touch me	,
				not.	
Buttercup	(King	cup)		Ingratitude. Childish-	
				ness.	
Butterfly O	rchis	• • •	•••	Gaiety.	
Butterfly V				Let me go.	
				1,44	

CHAPTER III.



COWSLIP-WINNING GRACE.

I love the Cowslip, with its yellow cup;
And there the honey-bee delights to dwell
Athirst, still lingering for the last sweet sup
Till daylight fade;
Humming her merry airs o'er twilight dell

And dewy glade.

T. L. MERRITT.

C.

Cabbage Profit.
Cacalia Adulation.
Cactus Warmth.
Calla Æthiopica Magnificent Beauty.
Calycanthus Benevolence.
Cameilia Japonica, Red Unpretending excellence.

Chesnut Tree

Perfected loveliness. Camellia Japonica, white Camomile ... Energy in adversity. Perseverance. Canary Grass Indifference. Candytuft Acknowledgment. Canterbury Bell I'm too happy. Cape Jasmine Paternal error. Cardamine Alas! for my poor heart. Carnation, Deep Red ... Refusal. Carnation, Striped ... Disdain. Carnation, Yellow ... Distinction. Cardinal Flower ... Snare. Catchfly Youthful love. Catchfly, Red ... Catchfly, White ... Betraved. ... Strength. Cedar Incorruptible. Cedar of Lebanon ... I live for thee. Cedar Leaf Joys to come. Celandine (Lesser) ... Modest genius. Cereus (Creeping) ... Delicacy. Centaury Suspicion. Champignon... ... Persecution. Chequered Fritillary ... Cherry Tree Good education. Cherry Tree, White ... Deception.

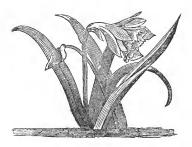
Do me justice. Luxury.

Chickweed	Rendezvous.
Chicory	Frugality.
China Aster	Variety.
China Aster, Double	I partake your senti- ments.
China Aster, Single	I will think of it.
China or Indian Pink	Aversion.
China Rose	Beauty always new.
Chinese Chrysanthemum	Cheerfulness under adversity.
Christmas Rose	Relieve my anxiety.
Chrysanthemum, Red	I love.
Chrysanthemum, White	Truth.
Chrysanthemum, Yellow	Slighted love.
Cinquefoil	Maternal affection.
Circæa	Spell.
Cistus, or Rock Rose	Popular favour.
Cistus, Gum	I shall die to-morrow.
Citron	Ill-natured beauty.
Clematis	Mental beauty.
Clematis, Evergreen	Poverty.
Clotbur	Rudeness. Pertinacity.
Cloves	Dignity.
Clover, Four-leaved	Be mine.
Clover, Red	Industry.

Clover, White	Think of me.
Cobæa	Gossip.
Cockscomb Amaranth	Foppery. Affectation.
vs.	Singularity.
Colchicum, or Meadow	v
Saffron	My best days are past.
Coltsfoot	Justice shall be done.
Columbine	Folly.
Columbine, Purple	Resolved to win.
Columbine, Red	Anxious and trembling.
Convolvulus	Bonds.
Convolvulus, Blue	
(Minor)	Repose. Night.
Convolvulus, Major	Extinguished hopes.
Convolvulus, Pink	Worth sustained by judi-
	cious and tender affec-
	tion.
Corchorus	Impatient of absence.
Coreopsis	Always cheerful.
Coreopsis Arkansa	Love at first sight.
Coriander	Hidden worth.
Corn	Riches.
Corn, Broken	Quarrel.
Corn Straw	Agreement.
Corn Bottle	Delicacy.

Corn Cockle	•••	•••	Gentility.
Cornel Tree		• • •	Duration.
Coronella	• • •	•••	Success crown your
			wishes.
Cowslip	• • •	•••	Pensiveness. Winning
			grace.
Cowslip, Ameri	can	• • •	Divine beauty. You are
			my divinity.
Cranberry	• • •	•••	Cure for heartache.
Creeping Cereus	s	•••	Horror.
Cress	• • •	•••	Stability. Power.
Crocus	•••	• • •	Abuse not.
Crocus, Spring	• • •	•••	Youthful gladness.
Crocus, Saffron	•••	•••	Mirth.
Crown Imperial	•••	•••	Majesty. Power.
Crowsbill	•••	•••	Envy.
Crowfoot	•••	•••	Ingratitude.
Crowfoot (Aco	nite-		
leaved)		• 6-3	Lustre.
Cuckoo Plant	•••	•••	Ardour.
Cudweed, Amer	ican	•••	Unceasing remembrance.
Currant	•••	•••	Thy frown will kill me.
Cuscuta	•••	•••	Meanness.
Cyclamen	•••	•••	Diffidence.
Cypress		• • •	Death. Mourning.

CHAPTER IV.



DAFFODIL-REGARD.

T.

Fair Daffodils, we weep to see
You haste away so soon;
As yet the early-rising sun
Has not attained his noon:
Stay, stay,
Until the hastening day
Has run
But to the even song,
And, having prayed together, we
Will go with you along.

n.

We have short time to stay as ye,
We have as fleet a spring,
As quick a growth to meet decay
As you or anything:
We die

As your hours do, and dry Away,

Like to the summer's rain,
Or as the pearls of morning's dew,
Ne'er to be found again.

HERRICK.

D.

Daffodil Regard. Dahlia ... Instability. Daisy ... Innocence. ... Daisy, Garden I share your sentiments. Daisy, Michaelmas Farewell. ... Daisy, Party-coloured ... Beauty. Daisy, Wild... I will think of it. Damask Rose Brilliant complexion. Dandelion ... Rustic oracle. Daphne Odora Painting the lily. ... Darnel (Ray grass) Vice. Dead Leaves Sadness. Dew Plant A Serenade. ...

Dittany of Crete ...

Dittany of Crete, White Passion. Patience. Dock ... Baseness. Dodder of Thyme Falsehood. Deceit. Dogsbane Durability. Dogwood Snare. Dragon Plant Horror. Dragonwort... ... Utility. Dried Flax

Oh! were I spiritual as the wafting wind
That breathes its sighing music through the woods,
Sports with the dancing hours, and crisps the flood,
Then would I glide away from cares which bind
Me down to haunts that taint the healthful mind;
And I would sport with many a bloom and bud,
Happiest the farthest from the neighbourhood,
And from the crimes and miseries of mankind!
Then would I waft me to the cowslip's bell,
And to the wild rose should my voyage be;
Unto the lily, vestal of the dell,
Or daisy, the pet child of poesy,
Or lie beside some mossy forest-well
Companion to the wood anemone.
Howith

CHAPTER V.



EGLANTINE (SWEETBRIER) --- POETRY. I WOUND TO HEAL.

There's odour in the very name which, to the thoughtful brain, Comes with refreshing influence, like April's pleasant rain. The rose that to the sun's warm kiss uplifts its blushing cheek, Is but a rainbow-type of life departing while we speak.

W. H. PRIDEAUX.

E.

Ebony Tree Blackness.

Eglantine (Sweetbrier) Poetry. I wound to heal.

Elder Zealousness.

Elm Dignity.

Enchanter's Nightshade Witchcraft. Sorcery.

Endive Frugality.

Eupatorium Delay.

Everflowering Candy-

tuft Indifference.

Evergreen Clematis ... Poverty.

Evergreen Thorn... ... Solace in adversity.

Everlasting Never-ceasing remembrance.

Everlasting Pea ... Lasting pleasure.

Young Love, rambling through the wood, Found me in my solitude,
Bright with dew and freshly blown,
And trembling to the zephyr's sighs;
But, as he stooped to gaze upon
The living gem with raptured eyes,
It chanced a bee was busy there,
Searching for its fragrant fare;
And Cupid, stooping too to sip,
The angry insect stung his lip;
And, gushing from the ambrosial cell,
One bright drop on my bosom fell.
Weening, to his mother he

Weeping, to his mother he
Told the tale of treachery;
And she, her vengeful boy to please,
Strung his bow with captive bees,
But placed upon my slender stem
The poisoned stings she plucked from them:
And none, since that eventful morn,
Have found the flower without a thorn.

Legend of the Rose.

CHAPTER VI.



FORGET ME NOT-TRUE LOVE.

And oh! be sure ye bring me this,
The love-link 'tis of pure and precious thought,
Memento blest of love-engendered bliss!
Balm of the soul!
Yes, bring the pale klne-eyed Forget Me Not.

T. L. MERRITT.

F.

Fennel	Worthy all praise.
	Strength.
Fern	Fascination.
Ficoides, Ice Plant	Your looks freeze me.
Fig	Argument.
Fig Marigold	Idleness.
Fig Tree	Prolific.

Filbert	Reconciliation.
Fir	Time.
Fir Tree	Elevation.
Flax	Domestic Industry. Fate.
	I feel your kindness.
Flax-leaved Goldy-locks	Tardiness.
Fleur-de-Lis	Flame. I burn.
Fleur-de-Luce	Fire.
Flowering Fern	Reverie.
Flowering Reed	Confidence in Heaven.
Flower-of-an-Hour	Delicate beauty.
Fly Orchis	Error.
Flytrap	Deceit.
Fool's Parsley	Silliness.
Forget Me Not	True love. Forget me
	not.
Foxglove	Insincerity.
Foxtail Grass	Sporting.
French Honeysuckle	Rustic beauty.
French Marigold	Jealousy.
French Willow	Bravery and humanity.
Frog Ophrys	Disgust.
Fuller's Teasel	Misanthropy.
Fumitory	Spleen.
Fuchsia, Scarlet	Taste.

CHAPTER VII.



WILD GERANIUM -STEADFAST PIETY.

Though nursed by field, and brook, and wood,
And wild in every feature,
Spring ne'er unsealed a fairer bud,
Nor found a blossom sweeter.
Of all the flowers the Spring hath met,
And it hath met with many,
Thou art to me the fairest yet,
And loveliest of any.

J. CLARE.

G.

Garden Anemone... ... Forsaken. Garden Chervil Sincerity.

Garden Daisy I partake your senti

ments.

Garden Marigold ... Uneasiness.

Garden Ranunculus ... You are rich in attrac

tions.

Garden Sage Esteem.

Garland of Roses ... Reward of virtue.

Germander Speedwell ... Facility.

Geranium, Dark ... Melancholy.

Geranium, Ivy ... Bridal favour.

Geranium, Lemon ... Unexpected meeting.

Geranium, Nutmeg ... Expected meeting.

Geranium, Oak-leaved... True friendship.

Geranium, Pencilled ... Ingenuity. Geranium, Rose-scented Preference.

Geranium, Scarlet ... Comforting. Stupidity.

Geranium, Silver-leaved Recall.

Geranium, Wild ... Steadfast piety.

Gillyflower ... Bonds of affection.
Glory Flower ... Glorious beauty.

Glory Flower ... Glorious I Goat's Rue ... Reason.

Golden Rod Precaution.
Gooseberry Anticipation.

Gourd Extent. Bulk.

Grape, Wild... ... Charity.

Grass Submission. Utility.

Guelder Rose ... Winter. Age.

CHAPTER VIIL



HAREBELL-SUBMISSION.

The azure Harebell, that doth ceaseless ring
Her wildering chimes to vagrant butterflies,
As they in dalliance fan her with their wings,
Hath charms for me:
Those flower-like creatures know no fairer prize

To woo than she.

MERRITT.

H.

Hand Flow	er T	ree		Warning.	
$\mathbf{Harebell}$	•••	•••	• • •	Submission.	Grief.
Hawkweed	•••		• • •	Quicksighted	ness.
Hawthorn	• • •		• • •	Hope.	
Hazel	***	160	• • •	Reconciliation	1.
Heath	***	9 3+4	•••	Solitude.	
Helenium				Tears.	

Heliotrope	•••	•••	•••	Devotion. Faithfulness.
$\mathbf{Hellebore}$	•••		•••	Scandal. Calumny.
Helmet Flower (Monks-				
hood)	•••	•••	•••	Knight-errantry.
$\mathbf{Hemlock}$	•••		•••	You will be my death.
Hemp				Fate.
Henbane			•••	Imperfection.
Hepatica			• • •	Confidence.
Hibiscus				Delicate beauty.
Holly	• • •			Foresight.
Holly Herb		• • •		Enchantment.
Hollyhock			•••	Ambition. Fecundity.
Honesty	•••	• • •	• • •	Honesty. Fascination.
Honey Flower				Love sweet and secret.
Honeysuckl	е		•••	Generous and devoted
				affection.
Honeysuckle (Coral)			•••	The colour of my fate.
Honeysuckle (French)				Rustic beauty.
Нор		• • •	•••	Injustice.
$\operatorname{Hornbeam}$	•••	•••	***	Ornament,
Horse Chesi	nıt	•••	•••	Luxury.
Hortensia	• • •		• • •	You are cold.
Houseleek	• • •			Vivacity. Domestic in-
				dustry.
Houstonia	•••		•••	Content.
Hoya				Sculpture.

Humble Plant ... Despondency. Hundred-leaved Rose ... Dignity of mind. Hyacinth Sport. Game. Play. Hyacinth, White ... Unobtrusive loveliness. Hydrangea A boaster. Heartlessness.

 $\mathbf{H}_{\mathbf{yssop}}$... Cleanliness.

T.

Have ye ever heard, in the twilight dim, A soft low strain That ye fancied a distant vesper hymn. Borne o'er the plain. By the zephyrs that rise on perfumed wing When the sun's last glances are glimmering?

TT.

Have ye heard that music with cadence sweet And merry peal, Ring out like the echoes of Fairy feet O'er flowers that steal ? And did you deem that each breathing tone Was the distant vesper-chime alone?

TIT.

The source of that whispering strain I'll tell-For I've listened oft To the music faint of the blue Harebell In the gloaming soft: 'Tis the gay Fairy-folk that peal who ring At even-time for their banqueting.

MISS TWAMLEY.

CHAPTER IX.



IVY-FIDELITY.

Ivy we twine of changeless green, Constant for ever in leaf and bough.

L. E. L.

I.

Iceland Moss Health.

Ice Plant Your looks freeze me

Imperial Montague ... Power.

Indian Cress ... Warlike trophy.

Indian Jasmine (Ipo-	
mœa)	Attachment.
Indian Pink (Double)	Always lovely.
Indian Plum	•
Iris	Message.
Iris, German	
Ivy	Fidelity. Marriage.
Ivy, Sprig of, with ten-	· a
drils	Assiduous to please.

THE IVY.

It is not gloomy, brightly play
The sunbeams on its glossy green;
And softly on it sleeps the ray
Of moonlight, all serene.

It changes not as seasons flow, In changeful, silent course along; Spring finds it verdant, leaves it so, It outlives summer's song.

Autumn no wan or russet stain
Upon its fadeless glory flings;
And winter o'er it sweeps in vain,
With tempest on his wings.

MRS. HEMANS.

CHAPTER X.



JASMINE-AMIABILITY.

My slight and slender Jasmine-tree,

That bloomest on my border tower,

Thou art more dearly loved by me

Than all the wealth of fairy bower.

I ask not while I near thee dwell,

Arabia's spice, or Syria's rose;

Thy light festoons more freshly smell—

Thy virgin white more freshly glows.

My mild and winsome Jasmine-tree,

That climbest up the dark grey wall,

Thy tiny flowerets seem in glee

Like silver spray-drops down to fall.

LORD MORPETH.

J.

Jacob's Ladder Come down.

Japan Rose Beauty is your only attraction.

Jasmine Amiability. Transport of joy. Jasmine, Cape Jasmine, Carolina ... Separation. Jasmine, Indian ... I attach myself to you. Jasmine, Spanish... ... Sensuality. ... Grace and elegance. Jasmine, Yellow... I desire a return of Jonquil affection. Judas Tree ... Unbelief. Betraval. Succour. Protection. Juniper The perfection of female Justicia loveliness.

Flowers are the bright remembrancers of youth;
They waft us back, with their bland odorous breath,
The joyous hours that only young life knows,
Ere we have learnt that this fair earth hides graves.
They bring the cheek that's mouldering in the dust
Again before us, tinged with health's own rose;
They bring the voices we shall hear no more,
Whose tones were sweetest music to our ears;
They bring the hopes that faded one by one,
Till nought was left to light our path but faith,
That we too, like the flowers, should spring to life,
But not, like them, again e'er fade or die.

Countess of Blessington

CHAPTER XI.



KING-CUPS-DESIRE OF RICHES.

Nor all-forgotten be those humbler flowers—
Daisies and Buttercups*—the child's first love,
Which lent their magic to our guileless hours,
Ere cares were known.
Oh, joyous time! through verdant meads to rove,
With wild flowers strewn.
T. L. Merritt.

K.

Kennedia Mental Beauty.

King-cups Desire of Riches.

^{*} Also called King-cups.

CHAPTER XII.



LILY OF THE VALLEY-RETURN OF HAPPINESS.

The virgin Lily of the Vale I love,
Laden with sweets Arabia cannot give;
Distilled from liquid-music of the grove
By nightingales.
Poured out as emulous to please, they strive
In love-fraught tales.

L.

Laburnum Forsaken. Pensive
Beauty.
Lady's Slipper Capricious Beauty. Win
me and wear me.
Lagerstræmia, Indian ... Eloquence.
Lantana Rigour.

Larch		Audacity. Boldness.
Larkspur		Lightness. Levity.
Larkspur, Pink		Fickleness.
Larkspur, Purple		Haughtiness.
Laurel		Glory.
Laurel, Common,	$_{ m in}$	
flower		Perfidy.
Laurel, Ground		Perseverance.
Laurel, Mountain		Ambition.
Laurel-leaved Magnol	ia	Dignity.
Laurestina		A token. I die if neg-
		lected.
Lavender		Distrust.
Leaves (dead)		Melancholy.
Lemon		Zest.
Lemon Blossoms		Fidelity in love.
Lettuce		Cold-heartedness.
Lichen		Dejection. Solitude.
Lilac, Field		Humility.
Lilac, Purple	5	First emotions of love.
Lilac, White		Youthful Innocence.
Lily, Day	•••	Coquetry.
Lily, Imperial	•••	Majesty
Lily, White	•••	Purity. Sweetness.
Lily, Yellow		Falsehood. Gaiety.
Lily of the Valley		Return of happiness.

Linden or Lime Trees... Conjugal love. Lint ... I feel my obligations. Live Oak Liberty. Liverwort Confidence. Licorice, Wild I declare against you. Lobelia ... Malevolence. Locust Tree Elegance. Locust Tree (green) ... Affection beyond grave. London Pride Frivolity. Lote Tree ... Concord. Lotus ... Eloquence. Lotus Flower Estranged love. Lotus Leaf ... Recantation. Love in a Mist ... Perplexity. ... Love lies Bleeding ... Hopeless, not heartless. Life. Lucern Lupine Voraciousness. Imagi-

I found the flower in a greeny nook
Where crept a clear and laughing brook;
The young boughs through;
And king-cups spangled all the ground,
And the pale wind-flower there was found,
And harebells blue.

nation.

Countess of Blessington.

CHAPTER XIIL



MIMOSA (SENSITIVE PLANT) - SENSIBILITI.

A Sensitive Plant in a garden grew, And the young winds fed it with silver dew; And it opened its fan-like leaves to the light, And closed them beneath the kisses of night.

SHELLEY.

M.

Madder Calumny.

Magnolia Love of Nature.

Magnolia, Swamp ... Perseverance.

Mallow... ... Mildness.

Mallow, Marsh Beneficence. Mallow, Syrian Consumed by love. Mallow, Venetian... .. Delicate beauty. Manchineal Tree Falsehood. Mandrake Horror. Maple Reserve. Marigold Grief. Marigold, African ... Vulgar minds. Marigold, French... ... Jealousy. Marigold, Prophetic ... Prediction. Marigold and Cypress ... Despair. Marjoram Blushes. Marvel of Peru ... Timidity. Meadow Lychnis ... Wit. Meadow Saffron ... My best days are past. Meadowsweet ... Uselessness. Mercury Goodness. Mesembryanthemum ... Idleness. Mezereon Desire to please. Michaelmas Daisy ... Afterthought. Mignionette... ... Your qualities surpass your charms. Milfoil ... War. Milkvetch ... Your presence softens my pains.

Milkwort	Hermitage.
Mimosa (Sensitive Plant)	Sensitiveness.
Mint	Virtue.
Mistletoe	I surmount difficulties.
Mock Orange	Counterfeit.
Monkshood (Helmet	Chivalry. Knight-erran-
Flower)	try.
Moonwort	Forgetfulness.
Morning Glory	Affectation.
Moschatel	Weakness.
Moss	Maternal love.
Mosses	Ennui.
Mossy Saxifrage	Affection.
Motherwort	Concealed love.
Mountain Ash	Prudence.
Mourning Bride	Unfortunate attachment.
	I have lost all.
Mouse-eared Chickweed	Ingenuous simplicity.
Mouse-eared Scorpion	
Grass	Forget me not.
Moving Plant	Agitation.
Mudwort	Tranquillity.
Mugwort	Happiness.
Mulberry Tree (Black)	I shall not survive you.
Mulberry Tree (White)	Wisdom.

MushroomSuspicionMusk PlantWeaknessMustard SeedIndifferenceMyrobalanPrivationMyrrhGladnessMyrtleLove

THE MYRTLE.

Bright glowed the Myrtle's verdant pride,
That near my lonely cottage sprung;
But on the gale of eventide,
The tree no grateful odours flung.

Once with rude hand a branch I tore, And all its tender leaflets prest; When, pouring forth its hidden store, Its native sweetness stood confest.

'Tis thus in life's untroubled day,

The virtuous mind its charms withholds

Nor always ventures to display

That excellence the heart enfolds.

But when severe misfortunes rise,

Its genuine worth is felt and proved;

And whilst it suffers, droops, or dies,

'Tis doubly cherished, mourned, and loved.

Poems for Youth by a Family Circle.

CHAPTER XIV.



NARCISSUS -- EGOTISM.

Narcissi, the fairest of them all, Who gaze on their eyes in the stream's recess, Till they die of their own dear loveliness.

SHELLEY.

N

Narcissus Egotism.

Nasturtium Patriotism.

Nettle, Burning Slander.

Nettle Tree Concert.

Night-blooming Cereus . Transient beauty.

Night Convolvulus ... Night.

Nightshade Truth.

CHAPTER XV.



ORANGE FLOWERS-CHASTITY.

Youths and enamoured maidens vie to wear
This flower, their bosom's grace, or curled amid their hair.
CATULLUS.

€.

Oak Leaves	 	Bravery.
Oak Tree	 	Hospitality.
Oak (White)	 	Independence
Oats	 504	The witching soul ot
		music.
Oleander	 	Beware.
Olive	 	Peace.

Orange Blossoms ... Your purity equals your loveliness.

Orange Flowers ... Chastity. Bridal festivities.

Orange Tree... Generosity.

Orchis A Belle.

Osier Frankness.

Osmunda ... Dreams.

Ox Eye... ... Patience.



CHAPTER XVI



POPPY-CONSOLATION.

From a Poppy I have taken
Mortal's balm and mortal's bane,
Juice that, creeping through the heart,
Deadens every sense of smart;
Doomed to heal, or doomed to kill,
Fraught with good, or fraught with ill.

Mrs. Robinson.

P.

Palm		• • •	Victory.
Pansy	•••	•••	Thoughts.
Parslev		•••	Festivity.
Pasque Flower		•••	You have no claims.
Passion Flower			Religious superstition

ock		•••	Patience.
stin	g		An appointed meeting.
			Lasting Pleasure.
			Departure.
			Your qualities, like your
			charms, are unequalled.
om			I am your captive.
		• • • •	Affection.
		•••	Comfort.
		•••	Flee away.
		•••	Shame. Bashfulness.
		•••	Warmth of feeling.
Blu	е		Early friendship.
		• • •	Pleasures of memory.
		•••	Restoration.
			Bury me amid Nature's
			beauties.
liot	rope		Devotion.
		8-6-0	Remembrance.
		•••	Unanimity.
			Indifference.
••	•••		Change. Assignation.
••	•••	***	Pity.
		•••	You are perfect.
	•••	•••	Philosophy.
	om Blu Wh liot ye	om Blue White Liotrope ye	om

Pine, Spruce Hope in adversity.

Pink Boldness.

Pink, Carnation ... Woman's love.

Pink, Indian, Double ... Always lovely.

Pink, Indian, Single ... Aversion.

Pink, Mountain ... Aspiring.

Pink, Red, Double ... Pure and ardent love.

Pink, Single ... Pure love. Pink, Variegated ... Refusal.

Pink, White Ingeniousness. Talent.

Plane Tree Genius.

Plum, Indian ... Privation.

Plum Tree Fidelity.

Plum, Wild Independence.
Polyanthus Pride of riches.

Polyanthus, Crimson ... The heart's mystery.

Polyanthus, Lilac ... Confidence.

Pomegranate ... Foolishness.

Pomegranate Flower ... Mature elegance.

Poplar, Black Courage.

Poplar, White ... Time.

Poppy, Red Consolation.

Poppy, Scarlet ... Fantastic extravagance.

Poppy, White Sleep. My bane. My antidote.

Potato ... Benevolence. Prickly Pear ... Satire. Pride of China ... Dissension. Primrose Early youth. ... Primrose, Evening ... Inconstancy. Primrose, Red Unpatronized merit. Privet Prohibition. Purple Clover Provident. Pyrus Japonica Fairies' fire.

By the soft green light in the woody glade,
On the banks of moss where thy childhood played;
By the household tree through which thine eye
First looked in love to the summer sky;
By the dewy gleam, by the very breath
Of the Primrose tufts in the grass beneath,
Upon thy heart there is laid a spell,
Holy and precious—oh! guard it well!

Yes, when thy heart in its pride would stray
From the pure first loves of its youth away;
When the sullying breath of the world would come
O'er the flowers it brought from its native home;
Think thou again of the woody glade,
Of the sound by rustling ivy made;
Think of the tree at thy father's door,
And the kindly spell shall have power once more.

Mrs. Hemans.

CHAPTER XVII.



QUAKING-GRASS-AGITATION.

What my delight in childhood's days to find Thy thread-like stems trembling in every wind! Thy spikes of graceful form still cheer my room, Recalling Spring in Winter's darkest gloom, Like the kind friend responsive to each sigh, And faithful still when summer glories fly.

M. B.

Q,

Quaking-Grass Agitation.

Quamoclit Busybody.

Queen's Rocket You are the queen of coquettes. Fashion.

Quince Temptation.

CHAPTER XVIII.



ROSE-LOVE.

How much of memory dwells amidst thy bloom,
Rose! ever wearing beauty for thy dower.
The bridal day, the festival, the tomb,
Thou hast thy part in each, thou stateliest flower!
Therefore with thy soft breath come floating by
A thousand images of love and grief,
Dreams, filled with tokens of mortality,
Deep thought of all things beautiful and brief.
Mrs. Hemans.

R.

Ragged Robin Wit.
Ranunculus You are radiant with charms.

Ranunculus, Garden ... You are rich in attractions.
Ranunculus, Wild ... Ingratitude.

Raspberry Remorse.

Ray Grass ... Vice.

Red Catchfly ... Youthful love.

Reed Complaisance. Music.

Reed, Split Indiscretion.

Rhododendron (Rosebay) Danger. Beware.

Rhubarb Advice. Rocket... Rivalry.

Rose ... Love.

Rose, Austrian ... Thou art all that is lovely.

Rose, Bridal... ... Happy love.

Rose, Burgundy Unconscious beauty.

Rose, Cabbage Ambassador of love.

Rose, Campion ... Only deserve my love.

Rose, Carolina ... Love is dangerous.

Rose, China Beauty always new.

Rose, Christmas ... Tranquillize my anxiety.

Rose, Daily Thy smile I aspire to.

Rose, Damask ... Brilliant complexion.

Rose, Deep Red \dots Bashful shame.

Rose, Dog Pleasure and pain.

Rose, Guelder ... Winter. Age.

Rose, Hundred-leaved... Pride.

Rose, Japan Beauty is your only at-

traction.

Rose, Maiden Blush ... If you love me, you will

find it out.

Rose, Multiflora ... Grace.

Rose, Mundi ... Variety.

Rose, Musk Capricious beauty.

Rose, Musk, Cluster ... Charming. Simplicity.

Rose, Single... ... Simplicity.

Rose, Thornless ... Early attachment.

Rose, Thornless ... Early attachment.

Rose, Unique Call me not beautiful.

Rose, White ... I am worthy of you.

Rose, White (withered) Transient impressions.

Rose, Yellow ... Decrease of love. Jea-

lousy.

Rose, York and Lancaster War.

Rose, Full-blown, placed

over two Buds... ... Secrecy.

Rose, White and Red

together Unity.

Roses, Crown of ... Reward of virtue.

Rosebud, Red ... Pure and lovely.

Rosebud, White ... Girlhood.

Rosebud, Moss Confession of love.
Rosebay (Rhododendron) Beware. Danger.
Rosemary Remembrance.
Rudbeckia Justice.
Rue Disdain.
Rush Docility.
Rye Grass Changeable disposition.

Once a white Rose-bud reared her head, And peevishly to Flora said, "Look at my sister's blushing hue-Pray, mother, let me have it too." "Nay, child," was Flora's mild reply, "Be thankful for such gifts as I Have deemed befitting to dispense-Thy dower's the hue of innocence." When did Persuasion's voice impart Content and peace to female heart Where baleful Jealousy bears sway, And scares each gentler guest away? The Rose still grumbled and complained, Her mother's bounties still disdained. "Well, then," said angered Flora, "take!"-She breathed upon her as she spake-"Henceforth, no more in simple vest Of innocence shalt thou be dressed; Take that which better suits thy mind-The hue for Jealousy designed !" The Yellow Rose has, from that hour, Borne evidence of Envy's power. PEEFFEL.

CHAPTER XIX.



SNOWDROP-HOPE.

First-born of the year's delight, Pride of the dewy glade, In vernal green and virgin white. Thy vestal robes, arrayed.

Christian Year.

S.

Saffron ... Beware of excess. Saffron Crocus Mirth. Saffron, Meadow ... My happiest days are past. Sage Domestic virtue. Sage, Garden Esteem. Sainfoin Agitation.

Saint John's Wort Animosity. Superstition.

Sardony Irony.

Saxifrage, Mossy	Affection.
Scabious	Unfortunate love.
Scabious, Sweet	Widowhood.
Scarlet Lychnis	Sunbeaming eyes.
Schinus	Religious enthusiasm.
Scotch Fir	Elevation.
Sensitive Plant	Sensibility. Delicate
	feelings.
Senvy	Indifference.
Shamrock	Light-heartedness.
Snakesfoot	Horror.
Snapdragon	Presumption.
Snowball	Bound.
Snowdrop	Hope.
Sorrel	Affection.
Sorrel, Wild	Wit ill-timed.
Sorrel, Wood	Joy.
Southernwood	Jest. Bantering.
Spanish Jasmine	Sensuality.
Spearmint	Warmth of sentiment.
Speedwell	Female fidelity.
Speedwell, Germander	Facility.
Speedwell, Spiked	Semblance.
Spider Ophrys	Adroitness.
Spiderwort	Esteem not love
Spiked Willow Herb	Pretension.

Spindle Tree ... Your charms are engraven on my heart.

Star of Bethlehem ... Purity.

Starwort Afterthought.

Starwort, American ... Cheerfulness in old age.

Stock Lasting beauty.
Stock, Ten Week ... Promptness.

Stonecrop Tromptness.

Stonecrop Tranquillity.

Straw, Broken ... Rupture of a contract.

Straw, Whole ... Union.

Strawberry Tree ... Esteem and love.

Sumach, Venice ... Splendour. Intellectual excellence.

Sunflower, Dwarf ... Adoration.

Sunflower, Tall Haughtiness.

Swallow-wort ... Cure for heartache.

Sweet Basil... ... Good wishes. Sweetbrier, American ... Simplicity.

Sweetbrier, European ... I wound to heal.

Sweetbrier, Yellow ... Decrease of love.

Sweet Pea Delicate pleasures.

Sweet Sultan ... Felicity.

Sweet William ... Gallantry.

Syringa Curiosity.

Syringa Memory.

Syringa, Carolina... Disappointment.

CHAPTER XX.



TULIP-FAME.

Not one of Flora's brilliant race
A form more perfect can display;
Art could not feign more simple grace,
Nor Nature take a line away.

Yet, rich as morn of many hue,
When flashing clouds through darkness strike,
The Tulip's petals shine in dew,
All beautiful, yet none alike.

MONTGOMERY.

T.

Tamarisk Crime.

Tansy (Wild) ... I declare war against you.

Teasel Misanthropy.

Tendrils of Climbing
Plants Ties.

Thistle, Common ... Austerity. Thistle, Fuller's ... Misanthropy. Thistle, Scotch ... Retaliation. Thorn Apple ... Deceitful charms. Thorn, Branch of... ... Severity. Thrift Sympathy. Throatwort Neglected beauty. Thyme 'Activity. Tiger Flower For once may pride befriend me. Traveller's Joy ... Safety. Tree of Life Old age. Trefoil Revenge. Tremella Nestoc ... Resistance. Trillium Pictum Modest beauty. Truffle Surprise. Trumpet Flower ... Fame. Tuberose Dangerous pleasures. . . . Tulip Fame. Tulip, Red Declaration of love.

Tulip, Variegated ... Beautiful eyes. Tulip, Yellow ... Hopeless love. Turnip Charity.

Tussilage(Sweet-scented) Justiceshall be done you.

CHAPTER XXI.



ULEX-HUMILITY.

U.

Ulex! that dost crown with gold All the wild and breezy heath, Forming many a gorgeous wreath Fragrant with thy odorous breath, Be my emblem—bright and bold, Happy in an humble station, Lending smiles to desolation; Blooming gaily, though so lowly, Raising aspirations holy; Thorny spines surrounding thee, Yet kindly sheltering bird and bee; Lustre and joy diffusing round O'er the rough and desert ground; Firm and useful, cheerful, free,—Let me then resemble thee.

Anon

CHAPTER XXII.



VIOLET-MODESTY.

The Violet in her greenwood bower,
Where birchen boughs with hazels mingle,
May boast herself the fairest flower,
In glen, or copse, or forest dingle.

SIR W. SCOTT.

V.

Valerian An accommodating dis position.

Valerian, Greek Rupture.

Venice Sumach Intellectual excellence.

Splendour.

Venus' Car Fly with me.

Venus' Looking-glass ... Flattery.

Venus' Trap... ... Deceit.

Vernal Grass Poor, but happy.

Veronica Fidelity.

Vervain Enchantment.

Vine ... Intoxication.

Violet, Blue... ... Faithfulness.

Violet, Dame · ... Watchfulness.

Violet, Sweet ... Modesty.

Violet, Yellow ... Rural happiness.

Virginian Spiderwort ... Momentary happiness.

Virgin's Bower ... Filial love.

Volkamenia ... May you be happy.

In gardens oft a beauteous flower there grows,
By vulgar eyes unnoticed and unseen;

In sweet security it humbly blows,

And rears its purple head to deck the green.

This flower, as Nature's poet sweetly sings,

Was once milk-white, and Hearts-ease was its name, Till wanton Cupid poised his roseate wings,

A vestal's sacred bosom to inflame.

With treacherous aim the god his arrow drew, Which she with icy coldness did repel;

Rebounding thence with feathery speed it flew, Till on this lovely flower at last it fell.

Hearts-ease no more the wandering shepherds found,

No more the nymphs its snowy form possess; Its white now changed to purple by Love's wound, Hearts-ease no more, 'tis Love-in-idleness.

MRS. BRINSLEY SHERIDAN.

CHAPTER XXIII.



WATER LILY-PURITY OF HEART.

Know that the Lilies have spread their bells O'er all the pools of our forest dells; Stilly and lightly their bases rest On the quivering sleep of the water's breast, Catching the sunshine through leaves that throw To their scented bosoms an emerald glow; And a star from the depth of each pearly cup, A golden star unto Heaven looks up, As if seeking its kindred, where bright they lie, Set in the blue of the summer sky.

MRS. HEMANS.

W.

Wall-flower Intellect. Stratagem. Wall-flower Fidelity in adversity.

Water Lily Purity of heart.

Water Melon ... Bulkiness.

Wax Plant Susceptibility.

Wheat Stalk ... Riches.

Whin Anger.

White Jasmire Amiableness.

White Lily Purity and modesty.

White Mullein ... Goodnature.

White Oak Independence.

White Pink Talent.

White Poplar ... Time.

White Rose (dried) ... Death preferable to loss of innocence.

Whortleberry ... Treason.

Willow, Creeping ... Love forsaken.

Willow, Water ... Freedom.

Willow, Weeping ... Mourning.

Willow-Herb ... Pretension.

Willow, French ... Bravery and humanity.

Winter Cherry ... Deception.
Witch Hazel ... A spell.

Woodbine Fraternal love.

Wood Sorrel Joy. Maternal tenderness.

Wormwood Absence.

CHAPTER XXIV.



XERANTHEMUM -- CHEERFULNESS UNDER ADVERSITY.

If such the soothing precepts taught by you, Beautiful blossoms! well may ye appear As silent preachers in the Christian's view. BERNARD BARTON.

X.

Xanthium Rudeness. Pertinacity. Xeranthemum ... Cheerfulness under adversity.

CHAPTER XXV.



YEW-SORROW.

Y.

Weep no more, nor sigh nor groan, Sorrow calls no time that's gone; Violets plucked, the sweetest rain Makes not fresh, nor grow again. Trim your locks, look cheerfully, Fate's hidden ends no eye can see; Joys as winged dreams fly fast, Why should sorrows longer last? Grief is but a wound to woe; Gentle fair, mourn, mourn no moe.

I. FLETCHES.

CHAPTER XXVI.



ZEPHYR FLOWER-EXPECTATION.

The winds forbid the flowers to flourish long,
Which owe to winds their name in Grecian song.
Eusden, from Ovid.

\mathbf{Z} .

Zephyr Flower Expectation.

Zinnia Thoughts of absent friends.

Part Second.

A

Absence			Wormwood.
Abuse not			Crocus.
Acknowledgme	$_{ m nt}$		Canterbury Bell.
Activity	•••	***	Thyme.
${\bf Admiration} \$	•••		Amethyst.
Adoration	•••		Dwarf Sunflower.
Adroitness	•••		Spider Ophrys.
Adulation			Cacalia.
Advice			Rhubarb.
Affection			Mossy Saxifrage.
Affection		•••	Pear.
Affection	2		Sorrel.
Affection beyo	nd th	e	
grave			Green Locust.
Affection, mate	rnal		Cinquefoil.
Affectation \dots	•••		Cockscomb Amaranth

2222	
Affectation	Morning Glory.
Afterthought	Michaelmas Daisy.
Afterthought	Starwort.
Afterthought	China Aster.
Agreement	Straw.
Age	Guelder Rose.
Agitation	Moving Plant.
Agitation	Sainfoin.
Alas! for my poor heart	Deep Red Carnation.
Always cheerful	Coreopsis.
Always lovely	Indian Pink (double).
Ambassador of love	Cabbage Rose.
Amiability	Jasmine.
Anger	Whin.
Animosity	St. John's Wort.
Anticipation	Gooseberry.
Anxious and trembling	Red Columbine.
Ardour	Cuckoo Plant.
Argument	Fig.
Arts or artifice	Acanthus.
Assiduous to please	Sprig of Ivy with ten-
	drils.

Assignation Pimpernel.
Attachment Indian Jasmine.

Audacity Larch.

Avarice Scarlet Auricula.

Aversion China or Indian Pink.

В.

Southernwood. Bantering Baseness Dodder of Thyme. ... Bashfulness ... Peony. Bashful shame Deep Red Rose. Beautiful eyes Variegated Tulip. Party-coloured Daisy. Beauty China Rose. Beauty always new Lady's Slipper. Beauty, capricious ... Musk Rose. Beauty, capricious ... Flower of an Hour. Beauty, delicate Beauty, delicate Hibiscus. American Cowslip. Beauty, divine Glory Flower. Beauty, glorious Stock. Beauty, lasting ... Calla Æthiopica. Beauty, magnificent Clematis. Beauty, mental Trillium Pictum. Beauty, modest Throatwort. Beauty, neglected ... Laburnum. Beauty, pensive French Honeysuckle. Beauty, rustic ... Burgundy Rose. Beauty, unconscious

Beauty is	yo	ur (only	
attractio	n	•••	•••	Japan Rose.
Belle				Orchis.
Be mine	•••		•••	Four-leaved Clover
Beneficence				Marshmallow
Benevoleno	e			Potato.
Betrayed				White Catchfly
Beware				Oleander.
Beware	•••		•••	Rosebay.
Blackness				Ebony Tree.
Bluntness	•••	• • •	•••	Borage.
Blushes				Marjoram.
Boaster				Hydrangea.
$\operatorname{Boldness}$				Pink.
Bonds				Convolvulus.
Bonds of A	ffecti	on	•••	Gillyflower.
Bravery		• • •	•••	Oak Leaves.
Bravery an	d hui	nani	ty	French Willow.
Bridal favo	ur		•••	Ivy Geranium.
Brilliant co	mple:	xion.		Damask Rose.
Bulk	•••	•••		Water Melon.
Bulk				Gourd.
Busybody				Quamoclit.
Bury me an	nid I	Natu	re's	-
beauties				Persimon.

C.

Call me not beautiful		Rose Unique.
Calm repose		Buckbean.
Calumny		Hellebore.
Calumny		
Change		Pimpernel.
Changeable disposition		Rye Grass.
Charity		Turnip.
Charming		Cluster of Musk Roses
Charnis, deceitful		Thorn Apple.
Cheerfulness in old age		American Starwort.
Cheerfulness under ad	_	
versity		Chinese Chrysanthemun.
Chivalry		Monkshood (Helmet
•		Flower).
Cleanliness		Hyssop.
Coldheartedness		Lettuce.
Coldness		Agnus Castus.
Colour of my life		Coral Honeysuckle.
Come down		Jacob's Ladder.
Comfort		Pear Tree.
Comforting		Scarlet Geranium.
Compassion		Allspice.
Concealed love		Motherwort.

Nettle Tree. Concert Concord ... Lote Tree. Confession of love ... Moss Rosebud Confidence Hepatica. Confidence Lilac Polyanthus. Confidence Liverwort. Confidence in Heaven... Flowering Reed. Conjugal love Lime, or Linden Tree. Consolation Red Poppy. Constancy Bluebell. Consumed by love ... Syrian Mallow. Counterfeit Mock Orange. Courage Black Poplar. Crime Tamarisk. Cure Balm of Gilead. Cure for heartache ... Swallow-wort. Curiosity ... Sycamore.

D.

Danger... Rhododendron.Rosebay.

Dangerous Pleasures ... Tuberose.

Death Cypress.

Death preferable to loss
of innocence ... White Rose (dried).

Deceit ... Apocynum. Deceit ... Flytrap. Deceit ... Dogsbane. Deceitful charms ... Apple, Thorn. . . . Deception White Cherry Tree. Declaration of Love Red Tulip. Decrease of love ... Yellow Rose. Eupatorium. Delay Delicacy ... Bluebottle. Centaury ... Lichen. Dejection Mezereon. Desire to please Cypress. Despair Humble Plant. Despondency Devotion Peruvian Heliotrope. Difficulty ... Blackthorn. Dignity ... Cloves. Dignity Laurel-leaved Magnolia. Disappointment Syringa, Carolina. Yellow Carnation. Disdain Disdain Rue. Frog Ophrys. Disgust Pride of China. Dissension ... Distinction ... Cardinal Flower. Lavender. Distrust

Divine beauty

American Cowslip.

74

Docility Rush.

Domestic industry ... Flax.

Domestic virtue ... Sage.

Durability Dogwood.

Duration Cornel Tree.

E.

Thornless Rose. Early attachment... . . . Blue Periwinkle. Early friendship Primrose. Early youth... Locust Tree. Elegance ... Yellow Jasmine. Elegance and grace Elevation Scotch Fir. Eloquence Lagerstræmia, Indian Enchantment Holly Herb. Enchantment Vervain. Energy in adversity ... Camomile. Envy ... Bramble. Error ... Bee Ophrys. ... Error ... Fly Orchis. ... Esteem ... Garden Sage. . . . Esteem not love ... Spiderwort. Esteem and love ... 000 Strawberry Tree. Estranged love ... Lotus Flower.

Excellence Camellia Japonica.

Expectation Anemone.

Expectation Zephyr Flower.

Expected meeting ... Nutmeg Geranium.

Extent... ... Gourd.

Extinguished hopes ... Major Convolvulus.

F.

Facility ... Germander Speedwell. Fairies' fire ... Pyrus Japonica. . . . Faithfulness ... Blue Violet. Faithfulness ... Heliotrope. Falsehood ... Bugloss. Falsehood Yellow Lily. Falsehood Manchineal Tree. Fame ... Tulip. Trumpet Flower. Fame speaks him great and good Apple Blossom. Fantastic extravagance Scarlet Poppy. Farewell ... Michaelmas Daisy. Fascination ... Fern. Fascination ... Honesty. Queen's Rocket Fashion Hollyhock. Fecundity

Felicity	•••		Sweet Sultan.
Female fidelity		• • •	Speedwell.
Festivity			Parsley.
Fickleness	• • •	• • •	Abatina.
Fickleness			Pink Larkspur
Filial love			Virgin's bower.
Fidelity			Veronica. Ivy.
Fidelity			Plum Tree.
Fidelity in adve	rsity		Wall-flower.
Fidelity in love			Lemon Blossoms.
Fire	•••		Fleur-de-Luce.
First emotions	of 1	ove	Purple Lilac.
Flame	•••	•••	Fleur-de-lis. Iris.
Flattery	• • •	•••	Venus' Looking-glass.
Flee away	•••		Pennyroyal.
Fly with me	•••		Venus' Car.
Folly	• • •	• • •	Columbine.
Foppery			Cockscomb Amaranth.
Foolishness		• • •	Pomegranate.
Foresight		• • •	Holly.
Forgetfulness	• • •		Moonwort.
Forget me not	•••		Forget Me Not.
For once may p	ride	be-	
friend me		• • •	Tiger Flower.
Forsaken	•••	•••	Garden Anemone

Laburnum. Forsaken Frankness ... Osier. ... Fraternal Love Woodbine. Water Willow. Freedom Freshness Damask Rose. Friendship Acacia. ... Blue Periwinkle. Friendship, early Oak-leaved Geranium. Friendship, true ... Friendship, unchanging Arbor Vitæ. London Pride. Frivolity ... Chicory. Endive. Frugality

G.

Butterfly Orchis. Gaiety Yellow Lily. Gaiety Sweet William. Gallantry Orange Tree. Generosity Generous and devoted French Honeysuckle. affection ... Plane Tree. Genius Corn Cockle. Gentility White Rosebud. Girlhood ... Gladness ... Myrrh. F70.0 Bay Tree. Glory

... Laurel. Glory Glorious beauty Glory Flower. Goodness Bonus Henricus. Goodness Mercury. Good education ... Cherry Tree. Good wishes... ... Sweet Basil. ... Goodnature White Mullein. Gossip Cobœa. ... Grace Multiflora Rose. ... Grace and elegance ... Yellow Jasmine. Grandeur Ash Tree. Gratitude Small White Bell-flower. Grief Harebell. ... Grief Marigold.

H.

Happy love ... Bridal Rose. Hatred Basil. Haughtiness... ... Purple Larkspur. Haughtiness... Tall Sunflower. Health ... Tceland · Moss Hermitage Milkwort. Hidden worth ... Coriander. Honesty ... Honesty.

Hope	•••	• • •	•••	Flowering Almond.
Hope	• • •	• • •		Hawthorn.
Hope			•••	Snowdrop.
Hope in adv	versit	by.		Spruce Pine.
Hopeless lo	ve			Yellow Tulip.
Hopeless, no	ot he	artle	SS.	Love Lies Bleeding.
Horror	•••	•••	•••	Mandrake.
Horror	•••	•••		Dragonswort.
Horror	• 11 •	•••		Snakesfoot.
Hospitality				Oak Tree.
Humility	• • •			Broom.
Humility		• • •		Bindweed, Small
Humility	•••	• • •	•••	Field Lilac.

I.

I am too happy	Cape Jasmine.
I am your captive	Peach Blossom.
I am worthy of you	White Rose.
I change but in death	Bay Leaf.
I declare against you	Belvedere,
I declare against you	Liquorice.
I declare war against	
you	Wild Tansy.
I die if neglected	Laurestina.

I desire a return of affec-	
tion	Jonquil.
I feel my obligations	Lint.
I feel your kindness	Flax.
I have lost all	Mourning Bride.
I live for thee	Cedar Leaf.
I love	Red Chrysanthemum.
I partake of your senti-	
ments	Double China Aster.
I partake your senti-	
ments	Garden Daisy.
I shall die to-morrow	Gum Cistus.
I shall not survive you	Black Mulberry.
I surmount difficulties	Mistletoe.
I will think of it	Single China Aster.
I will think of it	Wild Daisy.
I wound to heal	Eglantine (Sweetbrier)
If you love me, you will	
find it out	Maiden Blush Rose.
Idleness	Mesembryanthemum.
Ill-natured beauty	Citron.
Imagination	Lupine.
Immortality	Amaranth (Globe)
Impatience	Yellow Balsam.
Impatient of absence	Corchorus.

Impatient resolves Red Balsam. ... Imperfection Henbane. Importunity Burdock. ... Inconstancy Evening Primrose. Incorruptible Cedar of Lebanon. ... Independence ... Wild Plum Tree. Independence White Oak. Indifference... Candytuft, Everflowering. Indifference... Mustard Seed. Indifference... Pigeon Berry. Indifference... Senvy. Indiscretion... Split Reed. Industry Red. Clover. Industry, Domestic ... Flax. ... White Pink. Ingeniousness Ingenuity ... Pencilled Geranium. ... Ingenuous Simplicity ... Mouse-eared Chickweed. Ingratitude ... Crowfoot. Innocence ... Daisy. Insincerity ... Foxglove. ... Insimuation ... Great Bindweed. Inspiration Angelica. Instability ... Dahlia. Intellect Walnut.

Intoxication Vine. Irony Sardony.

J.

Jealousy French Marigold.

Jealousy Yellow Rose.

Jest Southernwood.

Joy Wood Sorrel.

Joys to come ... Lesser Celandine.

Justice Rudbeckia.

Justice shall be done to you Coltsfoot.

Justice shall be done to you Sweet-scented Tussilage.

K.

Knight-errantry Helmet Flower (Monks hood).

I.

Lamentation Aspen Tree.

Lasting beauty Stock.

Lasting pleasures ... Everlasting Pea.

Let me go Butterfly Weed.

Levity Larkspur. Liberty... Live Oak. Life Lucern. Lightheartedness Shamrock. Lightness Larkspur. Live for me Arbor vitæ. Love Myrtle. Love Rose. Love, forsaken Creeping Willow. Love, returned Ambrosia. Love is dangerous ... Carolina Rose. Lustre Aconite - leaved Crowfoot, or Fair Maid of France. Luxury... ... Chesnut Tree.

M.

Magnificent beauty ... Calla Æthiopica.

Majesty Crown Imperial.

Malevolence Lobelia.

Marriage Ivy.

Maternal affection ... Cinquefoil.

Maternal love ... Moss.

Maternal tenderness ... Wood Sorrel.

American Linden. Matrimony Volkamenia. May you be happy ... Cuscuta. Meanness Birch. Meekness Dark Geranium. Melancholy Dead Leaves. Melancholy Clematis. Mental beauty Kennedia. Mental beauty Iris. Message Mallow. Mildness Saffron Crocus. Mirth Aconite (Wolfsbane). Misanthropy Fuller's Teasel. Misanthropy Trillium Pictum. Modest beauty Creeping Cereus. Modest genius ... Violet. Modesty White Lily. Modesty and purity ... Virginian Spiderwort. Momentary happiness ... Mourning Weeping Willow. Bundles of Reed with Music their panicles. Colchicum, or Meadow My best days are past ...

Saffron.

My regrets follow you to the grave Asphodel.

N.

Neatness Broom.
Neglected beauty... ... Throatwort.
Never-ceasing remembrance Everlasting.

0.

Old age Tree of Life.
Only deserve my love ... Campion Rose.

P.

Flos Adonis. Painful recollections ... Auricula. Painting Daphne Odora. Painting the lily Passion... ... White Dittany. Cardamine. Paternal error Dock. Ox Eye. Patience Patriotism American Elm. Nasturtium. Patriotism Olive. Peace Camellia Japonica, Perfected loveliness ... White.

Perfidy	• • •	• • •	• • •	Common Laurel, inflower.
Pensive bear	uty		• • •	Laburnum.
Perplexity		•••	• • •	Love in a Mist.
Persecution	• • •	•••	• • •	Chequered Fritillary.
Perseveranc	е	• • •	•••	Swamp Magnolia.
Persuasion				Althea Frutex.
Persuasion	• • •	• • •	•••	Syrian Mallow.
Pertinacity	•••	• • •	• • •	Clotbur.
Pity			• • • •	Pine.
Pleasure an	d pai	n		Dog Rose.
Pleasure, la	sting			Everlasting Pea.
Pleasures of	men	nory	• • • •	White Periwinkle.
Popular fav	our	•••		Cistus, or Rock Rose.
Poverty	• • •	• • •		Evergreen Clematis.
Power	• • •	•••	• • •	Imperial Montague.
Power	• • •	•••	• • •	Cress.
Precaution	• • •		•••	Golden Rod.
Prediction			•••	Prophetic Marigold.
Pretension		•••	• • •	Spiked Willow Herb.
Pride	•••	• • •		Amaryllis.
Pride	6-4-3	•••	• • •	Hundred-leaved Rose.
Privation	60.	***	•••	Indian Plum.
Privation	2 001	*1	***	Myrobalan.
TO 0:	•••	•••		Cabbage.
Prohibition				Privet.

Prolific... Fig Tree.
Promptness Ten-week Stock.
Prosperity Beech Tree.
Protection Bearded Crepis.
Prudence Mountain Ash.
Pure love Single Red Pink.
Pure and ardent love ... Double Red Pink.
Pure and lovely ... Red Rosebud.
Purity Star of Bethlehem.

Q.

Quarrel Broken Corn-straw.

Quicksightedness Hawkweed.

R.

Goat's Rue. Reason... ... Recantation... Lotus Leaf. Silver-leaved Geranium. Recall Filbert. Reconciliation Hazel. Reconciliation ... Striped Carnation. Refusal... Daffodil. Regard... Balm of Gilead. Relief ...

Relieve my anxiety ...

Christmas Rose.

Rustic oracle

Religious superstition ... Aloe. Passion Flower. Religious superstition... Schinus. Religious enthusiasm ... Remembrance Rosemary. Bramble. Remorse Remorse Raspberry. Chickweed. Rendezvous ... Reserve ... Maple. Resistance ... Tremella Nestoc. Restoration ... Persicaria. Retaliation ... Scotch Thistle. Return of happiness Lily of the Valley. ... Revenge Birdsfoot Trefoil. Reverie Flowering Fern. Reward of merit ... Bay Wreath. ... Reward of virtue Garland of Roses. Riches ... Corn. Rigour ... Lantana. ... Rivalry Rocket. • • • • Rudeness Clotbur. Rudeness ... Xanthium. Rural happiness Yellow Violet. Rustic beauty ... French Honeysuckle.

... Dandelion.

S.

Sadness	•••	•••	,•••	Dead Leaves.
Safety .		••		Traveller's Joy.
Satire .		•••	•••	Prickly Pear.
Sculptur	е	•••	•••	Hoya.
Secret L	o v e	•••	•••	Yellow Acacia.
Semblan	ce	•••	•••	Spiked Speedwell.
Sensitive	eness	•••	•••	Mimosa.
Sensualit	y			Spanish Jasmine.
Separation	n	•••		Carolina Jasmine.
Severity	•••		• • •	Branch of Thorns.
Shame			• • •	Peony.
Sharpnes	SS	•••	•••	Barberry Tree.
Sickness	•••	•••	•••	Anemone (Zephyr
				Flower).
Silliness	•••	•••	•••	Fool's Parsley.
Simplicit	y	• • •	•••	American Sweetbrier.
Sincerity	•••		•••	Garden Chervil.
Slighted	love	1 * *	•••	Yellow Chrysanthemum.
Snare		•••	•••	Catchfly. Dragon Plant.
Solitude	•••	••	,	Heath.
Sorrow.				Yew.
Sourness	of Ten	nper	•••	Barberry.
Spell .		•••	•••	Circæa.

Spleen	•••	•••	•••	Fumitory.
Splendid be	auty			Amaryllis.
Splendour		• • •		Austurtium.
Sporting		•••	•••	Fox-tail Grass.
Steadfast Pi	ety	• • •	• • •	Wild Geranium.
Stoicism		• • •		Box Tree.
Strength	•••	•••	• • •	Cedar. Fennel.
${\bf Submission}$	•••	• • •	• • •	Grass.
${\bf Submission}$		• • •	•••	Harebell.
Success c	rown	**	0.27.22	
	топп	У	our	
wishes	•••		···	Coronella.
				Coronella. Juniper.
wishes				0 01 010 01100
wishes Succour				Juniper.
wishes Succour Sunbeaming	 g eye:	3		Juniper. Scarlet Lychnis.
wishes Succour Sunbeaming Surprise	 g eye:	···		Juniper. Scarlet Lychnis. Truffle.
wishes Succour Sunbeaming Surprise Susceptibili	 g eyes	···		Juniper. Scarlet Lychnis. Truffle. Wax Plant.
wishes Succour Sunbeaming Surprise Susceptibili Suspicion	ty	···		Juniper. Scarlet Lychnis. Truffle. Wax Plant. Champignon.

T.

Talent	•••			White Pink.
Tardiness	•••		• • •	Flax-leaved Goldy-locks.
Taste		•••		Scarlet Fuchsia.
Tears		•••	•••	Helenium.

Temperance	Azalea.
Temptation	Apple.
Thankfulness	Agrimony.
The colour of my fate	Coral Honeysuckle.
The heart's mystery	Crimson Polyanthus.
The perfection of female	~ ~
loveliness	Justicia.
The witching soul of	
music	Oats.
Thoughts	Pansy.
Thoughts of absent	
friends	Zinnia.
Thy frown will kill me	Currant.
Thy smile I aspire to	Daily Rose.
Ties	Tendrils of Climbing
	Plants.
Timidity	Amaryllis.
Timidity	Marvel of Peru.
Time	White Poplar.
Tranquillity	Mudwort.
Tranquillity	Stonecrop.
Tranquillize my anxiety	Christmas Rose.
Transient beauty	Night-blooming Cereus.
Transient impressions	Withered White Rose.
Transport of joy	Cape Jásmine.

		• • •	Bilberry.	
	•••		Forget me not.	
ship			Oak-leaved Geranium.	
			Bittersweet Nightshade.	
•••	•••	•••	White Chrysanthemum.	
v.				
			Phlox.	
			Judas Tree.	
emen	nbrar	ıce	American Cudweed.	
frie	adshi	p	Arbor Vitæ.	
bear	uty	•••	Burgundy Rose.	
mee	ting		Lemon Geranium.	
atta	$_{ m chm}$	$_{ m ent}$	Mourning Bride.	
love	Э		Scabious.	
			Whole Straw.	
•••			White and Red Rose	
			together.	
d me	erit	•••	Red Primrose.	
•••	•••	•••	Meadowsweet.	
•••	•••	•••	Grass,	
	ship emen frier bear mee atta love d me	emembran friendshi beauty meeting attachme love	U membrance friendship beauty meeting attachment love d merit	

٧.

Variety China Aster. Variety Mundi Rose. Vice Darnel (Ray Grass).

 Victory
 ...
 Palm.

 Virtue
 ...
 Mint.

 Virtue, Domestic
 ...
 Sage.

Volubility Abecedary. Voraciousness Lupine.

Vulgar Minds ... African Marigold.

W.

WarYork and Lancaster Rose W_{ar} Achillea Millefolia Warlike trophy ... Indian Cress. ... Warmth of feeling Peppermint. ... Watchfulness Dame Violet. *** ... Weakness ... Moschatel. Weakness Musk Plant. Welcome to a stranger American Starwort. Widowhood Sweet Scabious. Win me and wear me... Lady's Slipper. Winning grace Cowslip. Winter... ... Guelder Rose. Wit Meadow Lychnis. Wit ill-timed Wild Sorrel. ...

Witchcraft Enchanter's Nightshade
Worth beyond beauty... Sweet Alyssum.

Worth sustained by judicious and tender affection Pink Convolvulus.

Worthy all praise ... Fennel.

Y.

You are cold Hortensia. You are my divinity ... American Cowslip. You are perfect Pine Apple. You are radiant with charms Ranunculus. You are rich in attractions... ... Garden Ranunculus. You are the queen of coquettes Queen's Rocket. You have no claims ... Pasque Flower. You please all Branch of Currants You will be my death... Hemlock. Your charms are engraven on my heart... Spindle Tree. Your looks freeze me ... Ice Plant.

Your presence softens
my pains Milkvetch.
Your purity equals your
loveliness Orange Blossoms.
Your qualities, like your
charms, are unequalled Peach.
Your qualities surpass
your charms Mignionette.
Youthful innocence ... White Lilac.
Youthful love Red Catchfly.

Z

Zealousness ... ,. ... Ælder. Zest ... Lemon.

THE END.

LONDON:
SAVILL, RDWARDS AND CO., PRINTERS, CHANDOS STREET,
COVENT GARDEN.







